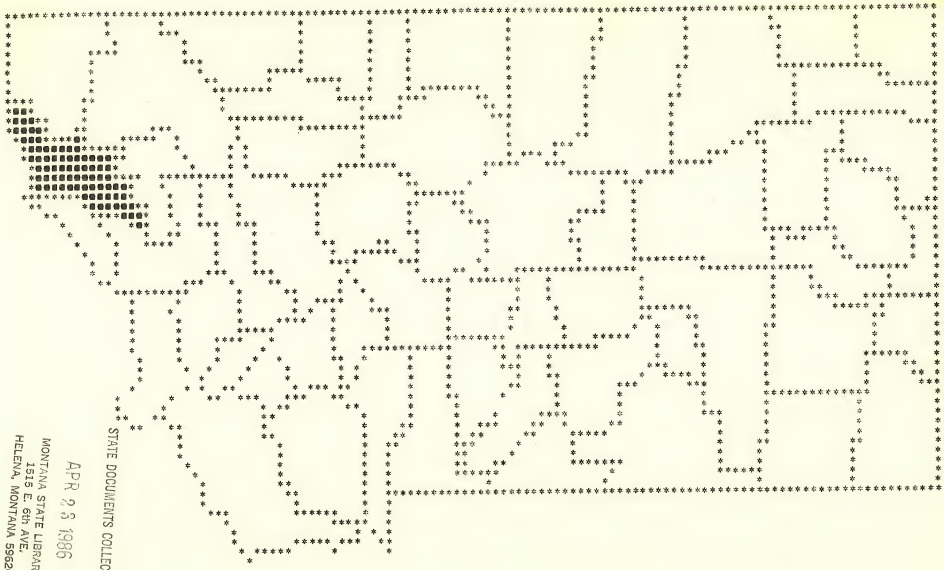
MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES



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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
SANDERS	2,749	8,675	3.2	22.3	3.1	7,093	6,880	6,983	6,926

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
SANDERS	0	0.0	...	...	8,675	22.3	3.1	3,195

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
SANDERS	3,180	34.0	5.2	2,129	1,672	1,672	722	518	446

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
SANDERS	8,675	1,465	1,420	1,190	1,208	896	879	853	529	235	31.8
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
SANDERS	7,093	1,286	1,397	737	725	789	830	695	411	223	31.7
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
SANDERS	6,880	1,441	1,191	639	799	861	732	574	499	144	32.1
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
SANDERS	100.0	16.9	16.4	13.7	13.9	10.3	10.1	9.8	6.1	2.7	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
SANDERS	100.0	18.1	19.7	10.4	10.2	11.1	11.7	9.8	5.8	3.1	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
SANDERS	100.0	20.9	17.3	9.3	11.6	12.5	10.6	8.3	7.3	2.1	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
8,675	7,093	1,582	22.3	1,359	860	1,083	15

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	8,675	100.0	7,093	100.0	22.3
URBAN**	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
RURAL**	8,675	100.0	7,093	100.0	22.3
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	2,594	29.9	2,402	33.9	8.0
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	601	6.9	664	9.4	-9.5
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	5,480	63.2	4,027	56.8	36.1

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	8,675	100.0	7,093	100.0	22.3
WHITE	8,241	95.0	6,697	94.4	23.1
NON-WHITE	434	5.0	396	5.6	9.6
INDIAN	392	4.5	384	5.4	2.1
OTHER	42	0.5	12	0.2	250.0

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA.
AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	8,675	100.0	7,093	100.0	22.3
UNDER 5	743	8.6	527	7.4	41.0
5 TO 17	1,911	22.0	1,995	28.1	-4.2
18 TO 59	4,404	50.8	3,242	45.7	35.8
60 TO 64	434	5.0	376	5.3	15.4
65 AND OVER	1,183	13.6	953	13.4	24.1
5 YEARS OLD	144	1.7	150	2.1	-4.0
18 YEARS OLD	141	1.6	107	1.5	31.8
UNDER 15	2,171	25.0	2,072	29.2	4.8
MEDIAN AGE	31.8	...	31.7	...	0.3
MALE, ALL AGES	4,407	100.0	3,610	100.0	22.1
UNDER 5	392	8.9	270	7.5	45.2
5 TO 17	981	22.3	1,037	28.7	-5.4
18 TO 59	2,215	50.3	1,605	44.5	38.0
60 TO 64	225	5.1	202	5.6	11.4
65 AND OVER	594	13.5	496	13.7	19.8
5 YEARS OLD	63	1.4	83	2.3	-24.1
18 YEARS OLD	78	1.8	60	1.7	30.0
UNDER 15	1,123	25.5	1,086	30.1	3.4
MEDIAN AGE	31.6	...	31.6	...	0.0
FEMALE, ALL AGES	4,268	100.0	3,483	100.0	22.5
UNDER 5	351	8.2	257	7.4	36.6
5 TO 17	930	21.8	958	27.5	-2.9
18 TO 59	2,189	51.3	1,637	47.0	33.7
60 TO 64	209	4.9	174	5.0	20.1
65 AND OVER	589	13.8	457	13.1	28.9
5 YEARS OLD	81	1.9	67	1.9	20.9
18 YEARS OLD	63	1.5	47	1.3	34.0
UNDER 15	1,048	24.6	986	28.3	6.3
MEDIAN AGE	31.9	...	31.7	...	0.6

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	3,180	2,373	34.0
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,111	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	722	518	39.4
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	400	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.70	2.95	-8.5
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	2,369	1,838	28.9
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	2,129	1,672	27.3
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	164	118	39.0
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.20	3.48	-8.0

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
SANDERS	9,200	9,100	9,000	8,700	8,675	9,000	8,500	8,400	8,000	8,900	9,400

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
SANDERS	6,355	20.9	31	491	182	380	38	209

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
SANDERS	183	20.4	189	21.5	148	17.1

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
SANDERS	8	86.9	3	32.6	81	880.4	1	20	217.3	2	98	1,065.2

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEET.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OE POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL EACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
SANDERS	128	62.5	83	0	80	37
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
SANDERS	124	96.8	89	1	46	27
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
SANDERS	160	43.8	79	6	31	15

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
SANDERS	17.9	14.5	17.8	17.0	14.8	18.0	17.7	17.5	23.3	9.2	10.9	11.3	9.7	9.6	8.0	11.5	12.5	11.5

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	8,448	6,981
BORN IN MONTANA	3,872	3,428
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	4,560	3,315
PERCENT OF TOTAL	54.0	47.5
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	16	55
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	183

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	163	141.1	84	0	74	38
1983	132	113.6	100	2	79	53
1982	155	129.0	99	0	71	39
1981	146	75.3	83	3	81	28
1980	128	62.5	83	0	80	37
1979	166	78.3	74	2	77	52
1978	155	83.9	86	3	58	51
1977	159	81.8	75	1	78	49
1976	138	65.2	90	6	67	43
1975	143	83.9	93	3	52	36
1974	126	63.5	96	1	71	22

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	23	252.7	23	252.7	4	44.0	10	109.9
1983	37	406.6	26	285.7	4	44.0	9	98.9
1982	32	367.8	17	195.4	5	57.5	5	57.5
1981	28	325.6	13	151.2	8	93.0	12	139.5
1980	24	276.7	20	230.5	8	92.2	9	103.7
1979	19	206.5	11	119.6	13	141.3	8	87.0
1978	30	352.9	19	223.5	5	58.8	9	105.9
1977	30	357.1	8	95.2	10	119.0	8	95.2
1976	20	250.0	21	262.5	8	100.0	14	175.0
1975	32	395.1	16	197.5	8	98.8	14	172.8
1974	30	384.6	17	217.9	16	205.1	9	115.4

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	3,284	648	667	1,150	819	3,220	587	667	1,168	798
NEVER MARRIED	783	518	120	62	83	475	362	65	30	18
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	2,173	114	478	980	601	2,187	203	543	999	442
SEPARATED	29	3	14	5	7	26	2	11	11	2
WIDOWED	86	0	1	8	77	373	1	2	57	313
DIVORCED	213	13	54	95	51	159	19	46	71	23

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - -				- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - -					
		PERCENT COMPLETING				PERCENT COMPLETING				
ITEM	TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
SANDERS	6,002	32.0	68.0	12.5	5,269	5.3	32.2	67.8	13.3	12.4
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
SANDERS	4,571*	49.8	50.2	8.2	4,080	10.0	48.9	51.1	8.5	12.0

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

				- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - -					
				- NOT ENROLLED -					
				HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
SANDERS	565	0	79.3	67	6	15	8	4	17

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
SANDERS	8,244	24.7	10	1,338	635	57	3	0	0	17

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - -					
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,845.5	1,861.5	1,853.0	1,866.5	1,822	1,850
KINDERGARTEN	165	137	154	137	145	116
FIRST GRADE	153	172	147	161	121	159
SECOND GRADE	169	150	140	121	156	159
THIRD GRADE	134	144	125	161	145	170
FOURTH GRADE	144	125	147	149	171	145
FIFTH GRADE	128	148	150	167	150	127
SIXTH GRADE	146	158	169	166	129	142
SEVENTH GRADE	160	181	174	143	146	151
EIGHTH GRADE	164	166	142	152	153	138
NINTH GRADE	153	137	162	144	136	156
TENTH GRADE	135	162	136	144	152	141
ELEVENTH GRADE	155	116	135	144	133	163
TWELFTH GRADE	114	128	142	139	157	141
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	8	6	7	7	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,845.5	1,861.5	1,853.0	1,866.5	1,822
KINDERGARTEN	165	137	154	137	145
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	1,206	1,250	1,201	1,227	1,171
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	557	543	575	571	578
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	124.0	122.0	131.0	140.6	143.0
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	14.9	15.3	14.1	13.3	12.7

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	5,190,137	4,793,698	4,372,400	4,101,648	3,625,866	3,371,311
SPECIAL EDUCATION	345,361	235,153	312,224	262,224	198,249	215,101
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	4,844,776	348,161	4,060,176	3,839,424	3,427,617	3,156,210
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	2,948,185	2,856,159	2,709,853	2,358,615	1,986,484	1,888,901
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	737,046	714,040	676,921	589,654	496,621	472,225
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	1,159,545	875,338	673,402	891,155	944,512	795,084
**ANB (PUPILS)	1,911	1,918	1,892	1,896	1,897	1,989
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	2,535	2,318	2,146	2,025	1,807	1,587

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	*URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
SANDERS	0	0.0	0.0	NA	3,843	35.7	NA	1,423

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
SANDERS	3,611	3,180	76.9	51	2.0	101	12.1
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
SANDERS	2,820	2,373	72.2	32	1.8	143	17.8
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
SANDERS	2,696	2,256	69.4	28	1.8	284	29.2

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES;
1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
SANDERS	3,601	65.5	9.4	25.1	20.8	43.1	35.7
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
SANDERS	2,822	78.6	9.6	11.8	8.9	42.7	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSINC UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
SANDERS	3,180	4.7	2.3	6.0	32,300	104
1970						
MONTANA	217,3D4	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
SANDERS	2,373	4.4	2.4	10.5	9,400	53

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSINC: 197D AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	3,611	2,820	3,180	2,373	735	659
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	3,304	2,340	2,988	2,124	693	563
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	307	480	192	249	42	96
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	171	186	109	92	23	27
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	36	NA	5	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	2,996	2,141	688	574
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	134	163	33	66
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	50	69	14	19

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	3,601	2,822	3,180	2,373	735	659
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	2,358	2,219	2,130	1,871	440	503
2 UNIT	74	46	67	41	39	31
3 AND 4 UNITS	49	29	36	11	31	3
5 OR MORE UNITS	216	196	116	118	74	79
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	904	332	831	332	151	43
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	152	...	128	...	11	...
1975 TO 1978	564	...	501	...	46	...
1970 TO 1974	568	...	518	...	111	...
1960 TO 1969	525	507	460	466	99	78
1950 TO 1959	374	469	330	425	94	80
1940 TO 1949	343	369	276	281	89	93
1939 OR EARLIER	1,075	1,477	967	1,201	285	408

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	1,083	1,083
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	70	70
$10,000 TO $14,999	94	94
$15,000 TO $19,999	96	96
$20,000 TO $24,999	108	108
$25,000 TO $29,999	107	107
$30,000 TO $34,999	109	109
$35,000 TO $39,999	91	91
$40,000 TO $49,999	179	179
$50,000 TO $64,999	133	133
$65,000 TO $79,999	63	63
$80,000 TO $99,999	22	22
$100,000 TO $149,999	10	10
$150,000 OR MORE	1	1
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	35,837	35,837

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	581	581
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	31	31
$60 TO $119	159	159
$120 TO $169	154	154
$170 TO $199	102	102
$200 TO $249	56	56
$250 TO $299	6	6
$300 TO $399	23	23
$400 OR MORE	0	0
NO CASH RENT	50	50
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	145	144

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	1,124	1,114
WITH A MORTGAGE	405	405
LESS THAN $100	0	0
$100 TO $149	27	27
$150 TO $199	62	62
$200 TO $249	90	90
$250 TO $299	78	78
$300 TO $399	89	89
$400 TO $499	35	35
$500 TO $599	13	13
$600 TO $749	2	2
$750 OR MORE	9	9
MEDIAN (DOL.)	265	265
NOT MORTGAGED	719	709
LESS THAN $50	128	128
$50 TO $74	219	217
$75 TO $99	158	160
$100 TO $124	114	114
$125 TO $149	66	66
$150 TO $199	30	20
$200 TO $249	2	2
$250 OR MORE	2	2
MEDIAN (DOL.)	77	77

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3,180	100.0	2,290	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	0	0.0	57	2.5
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	446	14.0	421	18.4
ELECTRICITY	739	23.2	246	10.7
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	688	21.6	1,266	55.3
COAL OR COKE	0	0.0	40	1.7
WOOD	1,307	41.1	260	11.4
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	0	0.0	0	0.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	316	9.9	79	3.4
ELECTRICITY	2,746	86.4	2,098	91.6
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	12	0.4	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	35	1.1	75	3.3
NO FUEL USED	71	2.2	38	1.7
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	4	0.1	18	0.8
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	461	14.5	419	18.3
ELECTRICITY	2,641	83.1	1,779	77.7
OTHER FUEL	72	2.3	74	3.2
NO FUEL USED	2	0.1	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
SANDERS	6,355	3,209	2,621	588	18.3	3,143	1,145	1,000	145	12.7
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
SANDERS	4,870	2,480	2,185	295	11.9	2,454	788	733	55	7.0

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
SANDERS	5,106	264	436	68	4,338	156	4,950

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	2,621	1,000
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	225	83
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	386	182
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	44	31
SALES	194	98
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	249	233
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	11	11
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	59	0
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	319	250
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	260	41
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	339	11
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	147	25
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	230	15
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	158	20

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	2,621	1,000
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	410	60
CONSTRUCTION	271	6
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	32	22
DURABLE GOODS	318	57
TRANSPORTATION	132	39
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	73	5
WHOLESALE TRADE	43	7
RETAIL TRADE	413	215
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	65	47
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	49	19
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	79	51
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	170	136
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	386	239
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	83	50
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	97	47

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	4,517	491	10.9	7.4	7.5
1983	4,274	537	12.6	8.8	9.6
1982	4,062	649	16.0	8.6	9.7
1981	4,004	462	11.5	6.9	7.6
1980	3,977	387	9.7	6.1	7.1
1979	3,888	309	7.9	5.1	5.8
1978	3,934	328	8.3	6.2	6.1
1977	4,071	345	8.5	6.4	7.1
1976	3,934	290	7.4	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
SANDERS	1,219	42.0	478	29.3	741	50.2
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
SANDERS	989	29.5	436	17.0	553	39.4

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
SANDERS	5.8	-5.2	-7.7	2.7	1.3	2.1	0.3	7.4	0.6	3.0	5.9	9.7

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	2,850	2,693	2,841	3,079	2,999	2,960
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	132	140	132	153	161	136
NON-FARM	2,718	2,553	2,709	2,926	2,838	2,824
PRIVATE	2,019	1,848	1,999	2,241	2,158	2,155
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	14	15	17	15	(L)	11
MINING	(D)	(D)	33	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	31	23	22	23	25	35
MANUFACTURING	420	360	430	465	458	483
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(L)	12	12	13	14	13
DURABLE GOODS	411	348	418	452	444	470
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	143	146	149	172	167	165
WHOLESALE TRADE	(D)	(D)	29	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	307	288	320	358	389	359
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	65	59	60	59	56	50
SERVICES	985	909	939	1,013	921	925
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	699	705	710	685	680	669
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	195	200	229	198	209	189
FEDERAL, MILITARY	47	41	41	52	54	51
STATE AND LOCAL	457	464	440	435	417	429

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
SANDERS	2,378	229	470	536	683	396	64	14,549	44
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
SANDERS	1,832	451	822	364	147	48	0	7,839	29
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
SANDERS	1,809	914	767	81	40	7*	NA	4,969	29
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
SANDERS	100.0	9.6	19.8	22.5	28.7	16.7	2.7	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
SANDERS	100.0	24.6	44.9	19.9	8.0	2.6	0.0	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
SANDERS	100.0	50.5	42.4	4.5	2.2	0.4*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
SANDERS	2,378	242	54	132	19.0	8,537	12.2	19.9	1,160	18.0
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
SANDERS	1,832	197	56	118	17.3	7,013	14.0	21.5	887	31.7

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
SANDERS	3,138	15,090	2,336	15,692	1,061	2,146	1,036	4,085	168	2,226	1,064	3,584

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.

**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	42,247	38,038	40,308	41,850	39,399	36,417
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	35,603	32,357	33,036	33,554	30,194	26,822
OTHER LABOR INCOME	3,437	2,823	2,587	2,616	2,327	2,255
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	3,207	2,858	4,685	5,680	6,878	7,340
FARM	611	925	1,399	1,316	1,538	1,578
NONFARM	2,596	1,933	3,286	4,364	5,340	5,762
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	2,037	2,385	2,657	2,607	2,729	2,513
NONFARM	40,210	35,653	37,651	39,243	36,670	33,904
PRIVATE	30,452	26,467	28,715	31,669	29,543	27,876
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	121	115	143	159	150	175
MINING	(D)	(D)	247	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	1,180	977	962	1,403	1,797	1,962
MANUFACTURING	9,413	7,412	9,142	9,073	8,796	9,218
NON-DURABLE GOODS	166	162	187	214	194	168
DURABLE GOODS	9,247	7,250	8,955	8,859	8,602	9,050
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,878	3,788	3,680	3,988	3,663	3,277
WHOLESALE TRADE	(D)	(D)	460	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	2,611	2,309	2,725	2,984	3,083	2,651
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	1,093	991	971	1,003	950	880
SERVICES	11,856	10,750	10,385	10,983	9,345	8,325
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	9,758	9,186	8,936	7,574	7,127	6,028
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	3,810	3,659	3,872	2,897	2,954	2,350
FEDERAL, MILITARY	213	161	141	150	136	121
STATE AND LOCAL	5,735	5,366	4,923	4,527	4,037	3,557
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	40,336	36,657	38,804	40,097	38,458	34,714
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	15,552	15,150	13,532	10,695	9,032	7,496
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	16,813	16,153	13,218	11,493	9,635	8,410
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	72,701	67,960	65,554	62,285	57,125	50,620
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	8,001	7,542	7,514	7,144	6,362	5,979

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
SANDERS	72,701	70,467	71,992	74,324	75,089	72,517

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
SANDERS	3.2	-2.1	-3.1	-1.0	3.5	5.2	4.5	12.8	-1.8	-1.2	8.6	20.6

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
SANDERS	7.0	3.7	5.2	9.0	12.9	12.6	10.5	18.5	5.7	8.8	14.8	143.7

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
SANDERS	68.5	67.9	71.3	75.2	73.5	76.9	76.8	79.6	73.4	77.6	78.9

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	10,000	60.0	1,153
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	4,787	80.4	552
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	1,625	369.7	187
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	3,162	37.0	364
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	5,213	44.9	601
TAXES	4,401	42.8	507
PROPERTY	4,323	44.4	498
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	812	57.4	94
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	9,892	66.4	1,140
CAPITAL OUTLAY	1,434	480.6	165
OTHER	8,458	48.5	975
EDUCATION SERVICES	5,476	37.8	631
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	35	-25.5	4
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	43	30.3	5
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	1,549	118.8	179
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	279	83.6	32
OTHER	66	22.2	8
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	736	727.0	85
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	371	139.4	43
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	166	11.4	19
OTHER	296	171.6	34
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	179	7.8	21
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	696	126.0	80
UTILITY REVENUE	104	121.3	12
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	99	296.0	11
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	2,749	-5.1	317
LONG-TERM	2,749	-5.1	317
LOCAL SCHOOLS	1,797	31.9	207
OTHER	38	-97.5	4

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	24,586	33	3,561,705	21,759
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	3,583	20	366,696	2,796
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,991	771	25	137,686	805
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	11,607	16	807,413	11,258
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	2,634	23	249,358	2,232
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	187	51	156,650	187
GRANTS	504,873	3,973	23	503,255	1,993
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	143	47	249,148	315
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	1,652	32	339,596	2,137
INSURANCE	457,150	35	55	751,905	35
AGRICULTURE	823,487	824	54	1,235,004	1,010
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	1,001	17	243,883	868
EDUCATION	107,457	209	26	94,182	106
ENERGY	8,823	0	...	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	11,161	21	865,579	9,824
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	1,435	18	145,961	1,703
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	0	...	41,388	0
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	1,714	21	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	226	27	23,437	230
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	449	9	18,808	700
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	794	30	62,725	415
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	952	16	91,910	1,073
OTHER	482,939	5,460	19	468,376	5,120

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	167,399	131,732	35,667	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	221,090	182,865	38,225	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
SANDERS	20,934	100.0	28.7	9.9	1.3	0.0	60.1
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
SANDERS	21,772	100.0	32.2	9.1	1.3	0.0	57.5
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
SANDERS	19,357	100.0	28.1	11.5	1.7	0.0	58.7
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
SANDERS	20,072	100.0	26.2	17.5	1.5	0.0	54.7
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
SANDERS	19,487	100.0	25.3	20.8	3.9	0.0	53.9

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	146,087	138,327	135,059	136,797	137,501
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		125,461	120,417	116,037	120,189	110,568
LIVESTOCK		20,626	17,910	19,022	16,608	25,031
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,044,870	1,099,555	902,318	811,856	845,655
GENERAL FUND		501,587	466,213	439,099	445,668	484,029
ROAD FUND		117,569	246,642	82,470	0	0
BRIDGE FUND		100,151	76,543	95,686	82,510	81,271
POOR FUND		73,147	108,008	67,424	67,721	68,278
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		107,276	94,823	125,719	132,390	134,440
COUNTY FAIR		10,719	14,962	4,807	4,986	9,729
COUNTY LIBRARY		16,966	12,611	9,807	12,544	12,162
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		30,394	30,868	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		39,515	1,284	2,420	2,277	274
OTHER		47,946	47,601	74,886	63,760	55,472
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	3,284,719	2,888,881	2,277,778	2,340,985	2,326,348
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		1,994,725	1,689,473	793,909	797,117	716,507
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		1,289,994	1,199,408	550,380	494,504	626,066
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	810,593	654,536	1,074,481	1,073,166	1,040,119
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		108,171	105,486	93,739	88,195	74,286
MISCELLANEOUS		294,861	234,997	283,210	266,079	277,677
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	244,360	217,868	212,364	223,530	198,581
GENERAL		242,734	215,881	212,364	223,530	198,581
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		1,626	1,987	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	5,123,068	4,685,114	4,602,000	4,586,334	4,548,204

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
SANDERS	1,758	1,073	110	210	365	666	444	54	81	84
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
SANDERS	1,674	961	134	174	405	464	295	52	51	66

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
SANDERS	1,446	1,436	1,394	2,560,906	1,834,298	726,608
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
SANDERS	1,433	1,425	1,370	2,087,682	1,610,645	477,037

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
SANDERS	1,938,929	268,900	315	1,311,702	485	330,868	127
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
SANDERS	1,745,489	187,257	305	1,206,266	483	335,883	129
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
SANDERS	1,661,704	147,232	246	1,189,899	444	262,571	126
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
SANDERS	1,274,928	130,987	190	863,622	313	221,737	109
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
SANDERS	NA	139,197	207	791,666	306	183,644	101

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	1,758	1,749	1,734	1,674
RETIRED WORKERS	1,073	1,076	1,072	961
DISABLED WORKERS	110	112	116	134
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	196	195	193	196
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	169	173	162	209
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	210	193	191	174
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	306	308	305	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	1,452	1,441	1,429	1,294
MALE	701	704	702	651
FEMALE	751	737	727	643

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	666	634	602	464
RETIRED WORKERS	444	426	404	295
DISABLED WORKERS	54	54	54	52
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	41	37	35	29
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	43	42	39	37
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	81	71	66	51
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	101	98	94	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	565	536	508	373
MALE	322	308	294	219
FEMALE	243	228	214	154

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE),
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	1,320	2,107,638	1,310	1,498,290	1,283	609,348
1982	1,302	1,958,203	1,294	1,522,743	1,256	435,460
1981	1,251	1,363,429	1,242	990,458	1,206	372,971
1980	1,187	1,054,051	1,179	782,065	1,150	271,986
1979	1,149	931,741	1,142	689,498	1,111	242,243
1978	1,136	754,535	1,129	558,141	1,095	196,394
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	126	453,268	126	336,008	111	117,260
1982	131	129,479	131	87,902	114	41,577
1981	130	149,361	130	109,865	115	39,496
1980	137	181,347	137	128,637	120	52,710
1979	141	141,870	141	102,558	125	39,312
1978	143	41,150	143	32,555	130	8,595

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	102	30	72	16	3	13
DECEMBER 1982	90	28	62	15	3	12
DECEMBER 1981	88	28	60	17	3	14

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	MEDICAID - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	MEDICAID - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	MEDICAID - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	268,900	71	315	1,311,702	225	485
1983	187,257	51	305	1,206,266	208	483
1982	147,232	51	246	1,189,899	223	444
1981	130,987	57	190	863,622	231	313
1980	139,197	56	207	791,666	215	306
1979	169,730	70	204	758,492	240	264

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	58	159	127	330,868
1983	42	174	129	335,883
1982	36	137	126	262,571
1981	37	130	109	221,737
1980	35	115	101	183,644
1979	33	75	97	127,803

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIOENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASEO ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
SANDERS	790	1,378	9.1	19.4

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, ANO VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILOINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILOINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILOINGS FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILOINGS FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
SANDERS	379	428,497	24.4	141	274,799	521,150	449	730,447	371
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
SANOERS	312	408,975	23.0	127	249,490	418,379	298	634,767	282

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS OEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PROOUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT OEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PROOUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUOES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, ANO INOIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 OATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(O) NOT SHOWN TO AVOIO DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
SANDERS	379	7,987	14	45	33	49	62	46	127
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
SANDERS	312	5,549	7	30	39	51	55	56	71

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
SANDERS	60,294	56	93,589	263,374	274,614	368,540	19,355	367
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
SANDERS	65,478	55	101,115	230,329	242,382	337,622	23,420	849

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERCY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERCY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
SANDERS	77	320	105	432	32	87	70	793	141	672

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORCANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERACE ACE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION OF FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORCANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
SANDERS	141	50.1	82	48	118	9	12	2

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	9,907	51	9,193	9,540
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINCS	($1,000)	7,592	51	7,059	7,487
CROPS		2,913	45	2,514	2,144
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		4,679	50	4,545	5,343
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	2,315	47	2,134	2,053
COVERNMENT PAYMENTS		179	52	170	213
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		2,136	40	1,964	1,840

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTINC. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF ACRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, RECIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	29,000	43	28,800	41	23,500	45
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	2,100	44	900	48	1,200	47
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	300	50	400	50
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	1,400	38	1,400	35
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	89,000	49	58,000	49	115,400	49
WINTER WHEAT	77,000	47	49,000	47	99,100	46
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	12,000	49	9,000	51	13,700	51
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	60,400	52	56,300	52	55,200	52
OATS (BUSHELS)	37,200	47	52,800	42	45,000	40
ALL HAY (TONS)	63,100	28	59,100	35	96,000	20
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF ACRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,192,512	45	2,404,372	1,205,640	1,203,075
IRRICATED	140,424	29	142,594	141,131	132,427
NON-IRRIGATED	100,497	47	100,006	95,083	100,786
CRAZING LAND	156,375	54	159,515	162,139	162,123
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	120,801	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	121,406	17	679,270	122,093	122,136
TIMBERLAND	673,810	4	1,202,186	685,194	685,603
IMPROVEMENTS	1,342,470	20	1,194,712	966,223	902,984

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA ACRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	NUMBER	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - *SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES - SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES - PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	- PAYROLL - AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
SANDERS	105	17,204	74	9	58	14,652	34	1,730	11.8	296
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
SANDERS	110	19,093	75	11	69	16,831	27	1,577	9.4	358

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982 - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1982 - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977 - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	105	17,204	58	14,652	110	19,093
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	4	1,188	7	646
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	2	(D)	6	(D)
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	11	7,211	17	4,063
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	5	464	9	6,702
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	3	(D)	16	2,102
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	0	0
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	0	0	4	21
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	19	2,024	29	2,017
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	3	989	4	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	10	1,257	18	1,380

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
SANDERS	7	11,306	358	35	7	11,306	0	0
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
SANDERS	10	(D)	287	29	6	(D)	4	(D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL -: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
SANDERS	NA	NA	NA	NA	24	1,870	37	747	39.9	69
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
SANDERS	68	1,219	62	1	18	743	34	189	25.4	41

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS CROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	24	1,870	68	1,219
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODCING PLACES	NA	NA	1	(D)	12	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARACES	NA	NA	0	0	9	154
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	12	94
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDINC MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	7	245	8	116
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LECAL SERVICES	NA	NA	4	217	4	(D)
ENCINEERINC, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYINC SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	6	1,020	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERACE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	1,311	3,377	17,132	208	146	47	13	2
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(B)	(D)	(D)	3	1	2	0	0
MINING	(B)	(D)	(D)	2	1	0	1	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	44	105	1,320	16	14	1	1	0
MANUFACTURING	354	1,363	7,362	28	16	9	2	1
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	89	367	1,558	26	20	6	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	39	80	360	6	2	4	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	281	418	1,985	63	41	19	3	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	62	182	758	9	6	1	2	0
SERVICES	381	742	3,187	35	25	5	4	1
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	8	7	124	20	20	0	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES COVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	48,656	45,645	41,222	39,415	35,389
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	23,502	18,770	17,708	17,993	16,304
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		26.3	29.2	28.1	26.7	34.5
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	21.7	20.3	20.0	22.7	17.8
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	27.1	27.0	32.8	29.4	24.2
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	23.2	22.4	18.3	20.6	22.3
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.2
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	25,154	26,875	23,514	21,422	19,085
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	44,402	41,643	37,383	35,896	32,058
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	42,698	40,865	35,886	33,144	31,510
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	6,325	7,737	8,109	8,347	9,435
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	32,485	33,128	27,777	24,797	22,075
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	1,704	778	1,497	2,752	548
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	4,254	4,002	3,839	3,519	3,331

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
SANDERS	2	48.3	55.0	76.0

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.